# Alberta Provincial Electoral Divisions

## Peace River

Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey

Alberta

## Introduction

This report presents the statistical profile for the Provincial Electoral Division (PED) of Peace River. This profile is based on the electoral boundaries as defined by the Alberta Electoral Divisions Act, Chapter E-4.2, 2010. A PED is a territorial unit represented by an elected Member to serve in the Alberta Provincial Legislative Assembly.

Data in this report have been specially tabulated from Statistics Canada's 2011 Census of Canada and the 2011 National Household Survey, by allocation of Statistics Canada block face reference points to PEDs. These data include the following characteristics: age, sex, marital status, household types, language, Aboriginal identity, ethnic origin, place of birth, mobility, dwelling characteristics, education, labour force activity and income.

The global non-response rate (GNR) for the PED of Peace River is 33.5%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

Users are advised to refer to the endnotes of this PED profile for further information regarding data quality and definitions. A map for this PED can be found at the end of the document.

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## Peace River [1]

* Provincial Electoral Divisions Profiles Compiled from the 2011 Census of Canada and National Household Survey

| Population* | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Total population (100% data)** | **35,680** | |
| **Sex and Age Groups** | | |
| | **Population** | **% of Population** |
| Male | 18,215 | 51.1 |
| Female | 17,460 | 48.9 |
| 0-4 | 3,810 | 10.7 |
| 5-17 | 8,540 | 23.9 |
| 18-24 | 3,710 | 10.4 |
| 25-44 | 9,645 | 27.0 |
| 45-64 | 7,290 | 20.4 |
| 65+ | 2,700 | 7.6 |
| **Legal Marital Status** | | |
| | | **% of Population 15 years and over** |
| **Total population 15 years and over by legal marital status** | **25,215** | |
| Single (never legally married) | 7,325 | 29.1 |
| Legally Married (and not separated) | 12,635 | 50.1 |
| Separated (but not divorced) | 455 | 1.8 |
| Divorced | 770 | 3.1 |
| Widowed | 895 | 3.5 |
| Common-law[2] | 3,140 | 12.5 |
| **Family Structure** | | |
| | **Households** | **% of Households** |
| **Total numbers of census families in private households [3]** | **9,100** | |
| **Total couple families by family structure** | **7,750** | **85.2** |
| Married couples | 6,185 | 68.0 |
| Without children at home | 2,405 | 26.4 |
| With children at home | 3,780 | 41.5 |
| 1 child | 1,025 | 11.3 |
| 2 children | 1,260 | 13.8 |
| 3 or more children | 1,500 | 16.5 |
| Common-law couples[2] | 1,565 | 17.2 |
| Without children at home | 625 | 6.9 |
| With children at home | 935 | 10.3 |
| 1 child | 325 | 3.6 |
| 2 children | 285 | 3.1 |
| 3 or more children | 330 | 3.6 |
| Lone parent-Female | 975 | 10.7 |
| 1 child | 450 | 4.9 |
| 2 children | 300 | 3.3 |
| 3 or more children | 230 | 2.5 |
| Lone parent-Male | 375 | 4.1 |
| 1 child | 230 | 2.5 |
| 2 children | 85 | 0.9 |
| 3 or more children | 60 | 0.7 |

| | Population | % of Population |
|---|---|---|
| **Total number of non-family persons** | **3,975** | |
| Living with relatives | 900 | 22.6 |
| Living with non-relatives only | 915 | 23.0 |
| Living alone | 2,160 | 54.3 |
| **65 years and over in private households** | **695** | |
| Living with relatives | 85 | 12.2 |
| Living with non-relatives only | 40 | 5.8 |
| Living alone | 570 | 82.0 |
| **Home Language** [4] | | |
| **Single responses** | **34,720** | **97.3** |
| English | 23,990 | 67.2 |
| French | 380 | 1.1 |
| Non-official languages | 10,350 | 29.0 |
| Chinese (incl. Cantonese, Mandarin, Chinese n.o.s., Shanghaineses) | 35 | 0.1 |
| German | 6,215 | 17.4 |
| Panjabi (Punjabi) | 30 | 0.1 |
| Vietnamese | 0 | 0.0 |
| Spanish | 25 | 0.1 |
| Tagalog (Philipino, Filipino) | 55 | 0.2 |
| **Multiple responses** | **805** | **2.3** |
| **Knowledge of Official Languages** [4] | | |
| English only | 32,965 | 92.4 |
| French only | 40 | 0.1 |
| Both English and French | 1,675 | 4.7 |
| Neither English nor French | 845 | 2.4 |
| **Aboriginal Identity Population** [5] | | |
| **Total Aboriginal population** | **9,125** | |
| Single Aboriginal response [6] | 9,090 | 99.6 |
| North American Indian | 6,630 | 72.7 |
| Métis single response | 2,440 | 26.7 |
| Inuit single response | 20 | 0.2 |
| Multiple Aboriginal responses | 0 | 0.0 |
| Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere [7] | 0 | 0.0 |
| **Non-Aboriginal population** | **25,680** | |
| **Citizenship** | | |
| **Total population in private households by citizenship** | **34,810** | |
| Canadian citizens [8] | 33,790 | 97.1 |
| Not Canadian citizens | 1,015 | 2.9 |

| Place of Birth | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Total population in private households by immigrant status and selected places of birth** | 34,810 | |
| **Non-immigrant population** [9] | **32,020** | **92.0** |
| Born in Alberta | 26,040 | 74.8 |
| **Immigrant population** [10] | **2,410** | **6.9** |
| America | 1,200 | 3.4 |
| Europe | 420 | 1.2 |
| Africa | 95 | 0.3 |
| Asia and the Middle East | 670 | 1.9 |
| Oceania and Other [11] | 25 | 0.1 |
| **Non-permanent residents** [12] | **375** | **1.1** |
| **Immigrant Population by Period of Immigration** | | |
| **Total immigrant population** | **2,410** | **% of Immigrant Population** |
| By period of immigration: | | |
| Before 1971 | 365 | 15.1 |
| 1971 to 1980 | 240 | 10.0 |
| 1981 to 1990 | 180 | 7.5 |
| 1991 to 2000 | 420 | 17.4 |
| 2001 to 2011 [13] | 1,200 | 49.8 |
| 2001 to 2005 | 565 | 23.4 |
| 2006 to 2011 [13] | 635 | 26.3 |
| **Mobility Status** | | |
| **By mobility status 1 year ago:** | **Population** | **% of Population Aged 1 Year & Over** |
| Total population, Mobility status 1 year ago [14] | 34,015 | |
| Non-movers | 29,745 | 87.4 |
| Movers | 4,270 | 12.6 |
| Non-migrants | 2,210 | 6.5 |
| Migrants | 2,065 | 6.1 |
| Internal migrants | 1,950 | 5.7 |
| Intraprovincial migrants | 1,455 | 4.3 |
| Interprovincial migrants | 500 | 1.5 |
| External migrants | 115 | 0.3 |
| **By mobility status 5 years ago:** | | **% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over** |
| Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago [15] | 31,060 | |
| Non-movers | 19,695 | 63.4 |
| Movers | 11,365 | 36.6 |
| Non-migrants | 5,330 | 17.2 |
| Migrants | 6,040 | 19.4 |
| Internal migrants | 5,325 | 17.1 |
| Intraprovincial migrants | 3,695 | 11.9 |
| Interprovincial migrants | 1,625 | 5.2 |
| External migrants | 715 | 2.3 |

| Dwelling Type | | |
|---|---|---|
| **By structural type of dwelling:** | **Dwellings** | **% of Occupied Private Dwellings** |
| **Total occupied private dwellings** | **11,250** | |
| Single-detached house | 8,255 | 73.4 |
| Semi-detached house | 330 | 2.9 |
| Row house | 425 | 3.8 |
| Apartment or flat in a duplex | 85 | 0.8 |
| Apartment, building that has five or more storeys | 0 | 0.0 |
| Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys | 685 | 6.1 |
| Other single-attached house | 5 | 0.0 |
| Movable dwelling | 1,460 | 13.0 |
| **Dwelling Tenure & Characteristics** | | |
| **Tenure:** | | |
| Owned | 7,315 | 65.7 |
| Rented | 2,765 | 24.8 |
| Band Housing | 1,055 | 9.5 |
| Average number of rooms per dwelling | 6.7 | |
| Average value of dwelling ($) | $252,410 | |
| **Dwellings by Need of Repair** | | |
| Only regular maintenance or minor repairs needed | 9,740 | 87.5 |
| Major repairs needed | 1,400 | 12.6 |
| **Dwellings by Period of Construction** | | |
| **Total number of occupied private dwellings by period of construction** | **11,135** | |
| 1960 or before | 940 | 8.4 |
| 1961 to 1980 | 3,335 | 30.0 |
| 1981 to 1990 | 2,580 | 23.2 |
| 1991 to 2000 | 2,110 | 18.9 |
| 2001 to 2005 | 1,120 | 10.1 |
| 2006 to 2011 | 1,050 | 9.4 |
| **Dwelling Costs by Tenure** | | |
| | **Dwellings (unless otherwise noted)** | |
| **Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings** | **9,055** | |
| **Number of tenant households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings** | **2,710** | |
| Average monthly rent ($) [16] | $863 | |
| % of tenant households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs | 26 | |
| **Number of owner households in non-farm, non-reserve private dwellings** | **6,345** | |
| Average monthly costs ($) [17] | $1,086 | |
| % of owner households spending 30% + of household total income on shelter costs | 14 | |

| Ethnic Origin | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Population[18] | % of Population |
| **Total population in private households by ethnic origins** | **34,805** | |
| North American Aboriginal origins | 9,155 | 26.3 |
| **Other North American origins (e.g., Canadian, American, Acadian)** | **8,805** | **25.3** |
| European origins | 22,110 | 63.5 |
| British Isles origins | 9,080 | 26.1 |
| French origins | 3,460 | 9.9 |
| Western European origins (except French origins) | 11,195 | 32.2 |
| German | 9,650 | 27.7 |
| Northern European origins (except British Isles origins) | 1,810 | 5.2 |
| Eastern European origins | 5,500 | 15.8 |
| Ukrainian | 2,575 | 7.4 |
| Southern European origins | 520 | 1.5 |
| Other European origins | 205 | 0.6 |
| Caribbean origins | 30 | 0.1 |
| Latin, Central and South American origins | 810 | 2.3 |
| African origins | 225 | 0.6 |
| Central and West African origins | 55 | 0.2 |
| North African origins | 25 | 0.1 |
| Southern and East African origins | 55 | 0.2 |
| Other African origins | 100 | 0.3 |
| Asian origins | 1,230 | 3.5 |
| West Central Asian and Middle Eastern origins | 95 | 0.3 |
| Lebanese | 10 | 0.0 |
| South Asian origins | 270 | 0.8 |
| East Indian | 180 | 0.5 |
| Pakistani | 60 | 0.2 |
| East and Southeast Asian origins | 875 | 2.5 |
| Chinese | 130 | 0.4 |
| Filipino | 730 | 2.1 |
| Vietnamese | 0 | 0.0 |
| Other Asian origins | 0 | 0.0 |
| Oceania origins | 30 | 0.1 |

| Highest Level of Schooling | | |
|---|---|---|
| **By highest level of schooling** [19] | | **% of Population 15 years and over** |
| **Total population 15 years and over** | **24,565** | |
| No certificate, diploma or degree | 11,125 | 45.3 |
| High school diploma or equivalent | 5,110 | 20.8 |
| Postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree | 8,330 | 33.9 |
| Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma | 2,325 | 9.5 |
| College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma | 3,395 | 13.8 |
| University certificate, diploma or degree | 2,605 | 10.6 |
| University certificate or diploma below bachelor level [20] | 540 | 2.2 |
| University certificate, diploma or degree at bachelor level or above | 2,065 | 8.4 |
| Bachelor's degree | 1,490 | 6.1 |
| University certificate or diploma above bachelor level | 570 | 2.3 |

| Postsecondary Qualifications, Field of Study [21] | | |
|---|---|---|
| | | % of Population 15 years and over |
| **Total population 15 years and over** | **24,570** | |
| Education | 825 | 3.4 |
| Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies | 125 | 0.5 |
| Humanities | 205 | 0.8 |
| Social and behavioural sciences and law | 555 | 2.3 |
| Business, management and public administration | 1,390 | 5.7 |
| Physical and life sciences and technologies | 165 | 0.7 |
| Mathematics, computer and information sciences | 175 | 0.7 |
| Architecture, engineering, and related technologies | 2,685 | 10.9 |
| Agriculture, natural resources and conservation | 405 | 1.6 |
| Health, parks, recreation and fitness | 1,315 | 5.4 |
| Personal, protective and transportation services | 495 | 2.0 |
| Other fields of study | 0 | 0.0 |
| No postsecondary certificate, diploma or degree | 16,240 | 66.1 |
| **Labour Force Activity [22]** | | |
| **Total Population - 15 years and over** | **24,565** | |
| Participating in labour force | 16,630 | Participation Rate 67.7% |
| Employed | 15,455 | Employment Rate 62.9% |
| Unemployed | 1,175 | Unemployment Rate 7.1% |
| Not in labour force | 7,935 | |
| **Males - 15 years and over** | **12,515** | |
| Participating in labour force | 9,545 | Participation Rate 76.3% |
| Employed | 8,815 | Employment Rate 70.4% |
| Unemployed | 735 | Unemployment Rate 7.7% |
| Not in labour force | 2,970 | |
| **Females - 15 years and over** | **12,050** | |
| Participating in labour force | 7,085 | Participation Rate 58.8% |
| Employed | 6,645 | Employment Rate 55.1% |
| Unemployed | 440 | Unemployment Rate 6.2% |
| Not in labour force | 4,970 | |
| **Labour Force by Sex and Place of Work** | | |
| | | % of Employed Labour Force |
| **Total employed labour force 15 years and over** | **15,460** | |
| **Males in employed labour force** | | |
| Usual place of work: | **8,815** | **57.0** |
| Outside home, within Canada | 5,455 | 35.3 |
| At home | 1,125 | 7.3 |
| Outside Canada | 0 | 0.0 |
| No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address) | 2,230 | 14.4 |
| **Females in employed labour force** | | |
| Usual place of work: | **6,645** | **43.0** |
| Outside home, within Canada | 5,560 | 36.0 |
| At home | 750 | 4.9 |
| Outside Canada | 0 | 0.0 |
| No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address) | 330 | 2.1 |

| Labour Force by Mode of Transportation | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Mode of Transportation:** | | **% of Employed, Travelling Labour Force** |
| **Employed, travelling labour force 15 years and over** [23] | **13,580** | |
| Car, truck, van (as driver) | 11,250 | 82.8 |
| Car, truck, van (as passenger) | 920 | 6.8 |
| Public transit | 135 | 1.0 |
| Walked | 1,130 | 8.3 |
| Bicycle | 35 | 0.3 |
| Other method | 110 | 0.8 |
| **Labour Force by Industry** | | |
| **Industries:** | | **% of Experienced Labour Force** |
| **Total experienced labour force 15 years and over** [24] | **16,630** | |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting | 2,170 | 13.0 |
| Mining and oil and gas extraction | 1,090 | 6.6 |
| Utilities | 190 | 1.1 |
| Construction | 1,570 | 9.4 |
| Manufacturing | 985 | 5.9 |
| Wholesale trade | 390 | 2.3 |
| Retail trade | 1,980 | 11.9 |
| Transportation and warehousing | 975 | 5.9 |
| Information and cultural industries | 110 | 0.7 |
| Finance and insurance | 365 | 2.2 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 225 | 1.4 |
| Professional, scientific and technical services | 415 | 2.5 |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 0 | 0.0 |
| Administrative/support, waste management and remediation services | 255 | 1.5 |
| Educational services | 1,375 | 8.3 |
| Healthcare and social assistance | 1,710 | 10.3 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 120 | 0.7 |
| Accommodation and food services | 820 | 4.9 |
| Other services (except public administration) | 570 | 3.4 |
| Public administration | 1,070 | 6.4 |
| Not available | 235 | 1.4 |

| Labour Force by Major Occupation Groups | | |
|---|---|---|
| | **Population** | **% of Experienced Labour Force** |
| **Total experienced labour force 15 years and over** | **16,630** | |
| **Males - All occupations** | **9,425** | **56.7** |
| Management occupations | 1,490 | 9.0 |
| Business, finance and administration occupations | 415 | 2.5 |
| Natural and applied sciences and related occupations | 505 | 3.0 |
| Health occupations | 125 | 0.8 |
| Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services | 540 | 3.2 |
| Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 30 | 0.2 |
| Sales and service occupations | 1,030 | 6.2 |
| Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations | 3,560 | 21.4 |
| Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations | 1,015 | 6.1 |
| Occupations in manufacturing and utilities | 730 | 4.4 |
| **Females - All occupations** | **6,965** | **41.9** |
| Management occupations | 690 | 4.1 |
| Business, finance and administration occupations | 1,610 | 9.7 |
| Natural and applied sciences and related occupations | 125 | 0.8 |
| Health occupations | 720 | 4.3 |
| Occupations in education, law and social, community and government services | 1,180 | 7.1 |
| Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport | 130 | 0.8 |
| Sales and service occupations | 1,995 | 12.0 |
| Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations | 245 | 1.5 |
| Natural resources, agriculture and related production occupations | 225 | 1.4 |
| Occupations in manufacturing and utilities | 45 | 0.3 |
| **Labour Force by Sex and Class of Worker [25]** | | |
| **Males - All classes of workers** | **9,545** | **57.4** |
| Employees | 7,540 | 45.3 |
| Self-employed | 1,885 | 11.3 |
| Class of worker - not applicable | 120 | 0.7 |
| **Females - All classes of workers** | **7,085** | **42.6** |
| Employees | 6,125 | 36.8 |
| Self-employed | 845 | 5.1 |
| Class of worker - not applicable | 120 | 0.7 |

| Employment Income (2010) by Sex and Work Activity [26] | | |
|---|---|---|
| | Population (unless otherwise noted) | |
| **Population aged 15 years and over who worked full year, full time and with employment income in 2010** | **8,685** | |
| Average employment income in 2010 $ | $55,688 | |
| Median employment income in 2010 $ | $49,380 | |
| **Males Employed - 15 years and over** | **5,625** | |
| Average employment income in 2010 $ | $60,633 | |
| Median employment income in 2010 $ | $54,793 | |
| **Females Employed - 15 years and over** | **3,055** | |
| Average employment income in 2010 $ | $46,588 | |
| Median employment income in 2010 $ | $41,924 | |
| **Total Income (2010) by Sex [27]** | | |
| | | % of Population with Income |
| **Total population 15 years and over with income** | **22,700** | |
| **Males 15 years and over with income** | **11,625** | **51.2** |
| **Under $20,000 [28]** | **2,880** | **12.7** |
| Under $5,000 [28] | 1,280 | 5.6 |
| $5,000 - $9,999 | 445 | 2.0 |
| $10,000 - $14,999 | 545 | 2.4 |
| $15,000 - $19,999 | 610 | 2.7 |
| **$20,000 - $39,999** | **2,735** | **12.0** |
| $20,000 - $29,999 | 1,500 | 6.6 |
| $30,000 - $39,999 | 1,235 | 5.4 |
| **$40,000 - $59,999** | **2,225** | **9.8** |
| $40,000 - $49,999 | 1,055 | 4.6 |
| $50,000 - $59,999 | 1,170 | 5.2 |
| **$60,000 and over** | **3,780** | **16.7** |
| **Average total income ($) [29]** | **$50,405** | |
| **Median total income ($) [29]** | **$41,981** | |
| **Females 15 years and over with income** | **11,075** | **48.8** |
| **Under $20,000 [28]** | **5,300** | **23.3** |
| Under $5,000 [28] | 1,555 | 6.9 |
| $5,000 - $9,999 | 1,210 | 5.3 |
| $10,000 - $14,999 | 1,400 | 6.2 |
| $15,000 - $19,999 | 1,135 | 5.0 |
| **$20,000 - $39,999** | **2,835** | **12.5** |
| $20,000 - $29,999 | 1,615 | 7.1 |
| $30,000 - $39,999 | 1,220 | 5.4 |
| **$40,000 - $59,999** | **1,530** | **6.7** |
| $40,000 - $49,999 | 830 | 3.7 |
| $50,000 - $59,999 | 700 | 3.1 |
| **$60,000 and over** | **1,410** | **6.2** |
| **Average total income ($) [29]** | **$29,653** | |
| **Median total income ($) [29]** | **$21,128** | |

| Household Income (2010) | | |
|---|---|---|
| | **Households (unless otherwise noted)** | **% of Private Households** |
| **Total private households** | **11,130** | |
| Household Income [30] | | |
| Under $20,000 | 1,235 | 11.1 |
| Under $10,000 | 455 | 4.1 |
| $10,000 - $19,999 | 780 | 7.0 |
| $20,000 - $39,999 | 1,665 | 15.0 |
| $20,000 - $29,999 | 830 | 7.5 |
| $30,000 - $39,999 | 835 | 7.5 |
| $40,000 - $59,999 | 1,650 | 14.8 |
| $40,000 - $49,999 | 850 | 7.6 |
| $50,000 - $59,999 | 800 | 7.2 |
| $60,000 - $79,999 | 1,725 | 15.5 |
| $80,000 - $99,999 | 1,465 | 13.2 |
| $100,000 and over | 3,395 | 30.5 |
| Average household income ($) | $82,145 | |
| Median household income ($) | $70,458 | |
| **Economic Family Income (2010) [31]** | | |
| | **Families/Population (unless otherwise noted)** | |
| Total economic families [32] | 8,805 | |
| Average family income ($) | $89,646 | |
| Median family income ($) | $77,242 | |
| Couple families [33] | | |
| Average family income ($) | $91,766 | |
| Median family income ($) | $78,729 | |
| Couple-with-children economic families [34] | | |
| Average family income ($) | $97,511 | |
| Median family income ($) | $84,126 | |
| Lone-parent economic families [35] | | |
| Average family income ($) | $55,888 | |
| Median family income ($) | $43,088 | |

| Incidence of Low Income (2010) | | |
|---|---|---|
| **Population in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)** [36] | **3,650** | |
| Aged less than 18 years | 1,430 | |
| Aged less than 6 years | 535 | |
| Aged 18 to 64 years | 1,985 | |
| Aged 65 years and over | 240 | |
| **Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %** | **12.4** | |
| Aged less than 18 years % | 14.6 | |
| Aged less than 6 years % | 14.7 | |
| Aged 18 to 64 years % | 11.2 | |
| Aged 65 years and over % | 11.5 | |
| **Males in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)** | **1,825** | |
| *Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %* | 12.1 | |
| **Females in low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure (LIM-AT)** | **1,825** | |
| *Prevalence of low income in 2010 based on after-tax low-income measure %* | 12.6 | |

# Endnotes

The global non-response rate (GNR) for the PED of Peace River is 33.5%. The GNR combines both complete non-response (household) and partial non-response (question) into a single rate. The GNR is an indicator of data quality, where a smaller GNR suggests more accuracy. When the GNR is 50% or above, the data are suppressed. The GNR is identified for each region. A higher GNR indicates the need for user caution.

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(1) Population, sex and age groups, legal marital status, family structure, dwelling type, and home language and knowledge of official languages are from the 2011 Census, all other data are from the National Household Survey.

(2) Common-law category refers to persons who live together as a couple but who are not legally married to each other. These persons can be either opposite sex or same sex.

(3) A census family refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status (with at least one child living in the same dwelling). A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

(4) Given the methodological changes to the language questions in 2011, caution is advised when using the data for historical comparability purposes. As the language questions were included in the mandatory portion of the census in 2011, those results are presented here.

(5) 'Aboriginal identity' includes persons who reported being an Aboriginal person (First Nations/North American Indian, Métis or Inuk/Inuit) and/or having Registered or Treaty Indian status, and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band.

(6) As some Indian reserves or settlements were incompletely enumerated, caution is advised when using data from this section.

(7) Includes persons who reported Registered or Treaty Indian status and/or membership in a First Nation or Indian band but did not report an Aboriginal identity.

(8) Includes Canadian citizenship by birth and naturalization.

(9) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth. Most Canadian citizens by birth were born in Canada, but a small number were born outside Canada to Canadian parents.

(10) Includes landed immigrants/permanent residents who have been granted the right to live in Canada permanently.

(11) 'Other' includes responses not indicated elsewhere.

(12) Persons from another country who, at the time of the census, held a work or study permit or who were refugee claimants, as well as family members living with them in Canada.

(13) Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 10, 2011.

(14) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date one year earlier.

(15) Refers to the status of a person with regard to the place of residence on the reference day, May 10, 2011, in relation to the place of residence on the same date five years earlier.

(16) All expenses paid by household renters: monthly rent, electricity, heat and municipal services.

(17) All expenses paid by household owners: mortgage, electricity, heat, water, taxes, etc.

(18) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin.

(19) Highest certificate, diploma or degree completed is categorized by the amount of time spent 'in-class.' For postsecondary, a university education is considered a higher level of schooling than a college education, which is considered to be higher than the trades. Although some trades may take as long or longer to complete than a given college or university program, the majority of time is spent in on-the-job paid training with less time spent in the classroom.

(20) This category may be over-reported; caution is advised when interpreting these results.

(21) 'Field of study' is defined as the main discipline or subject of learning. It is collected for the highest certificate, diploma or degree above the high school or secondary school level.

(22) Labour force status reported during the week of May 1-7, 2011.

(23) Includes persons who were employed between May 1-7, 2011, and the unemployed who last worked for pay or in self-employment in either 2010 or 2011.

(24) Refers to the kind of work performed by persons during the week of May 1-7, 2011, according to the North American Industry Classification (NAICS) 2007.

(25) Refers to whether an employed person is an employee or is self-employed. The self-employed include persons with or without a business, as well as unpaid family workers.

(26) Refers to total income received by persons 15 years of age and over during calendar year 2010 as wages and salaries, net income from a non-farm unincorporated business and/or professional practice, and/or net farm self-employment income.

(27) Total income refers to monetary receipts from certain sources (e.g., employment income, government transfer, Old Age Security, income from investment, etc.), before income taxes and deductions, during calendar year 2010.

(28) Total income, including losses.

(29) Average and median total incomes of individuals are calculated for those who are at least 15 years of age and who have an income (positive or negative).

(30) Household total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.

(31) Economic family total income is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family, before income taxes and deductions, during the calendar year 2010.

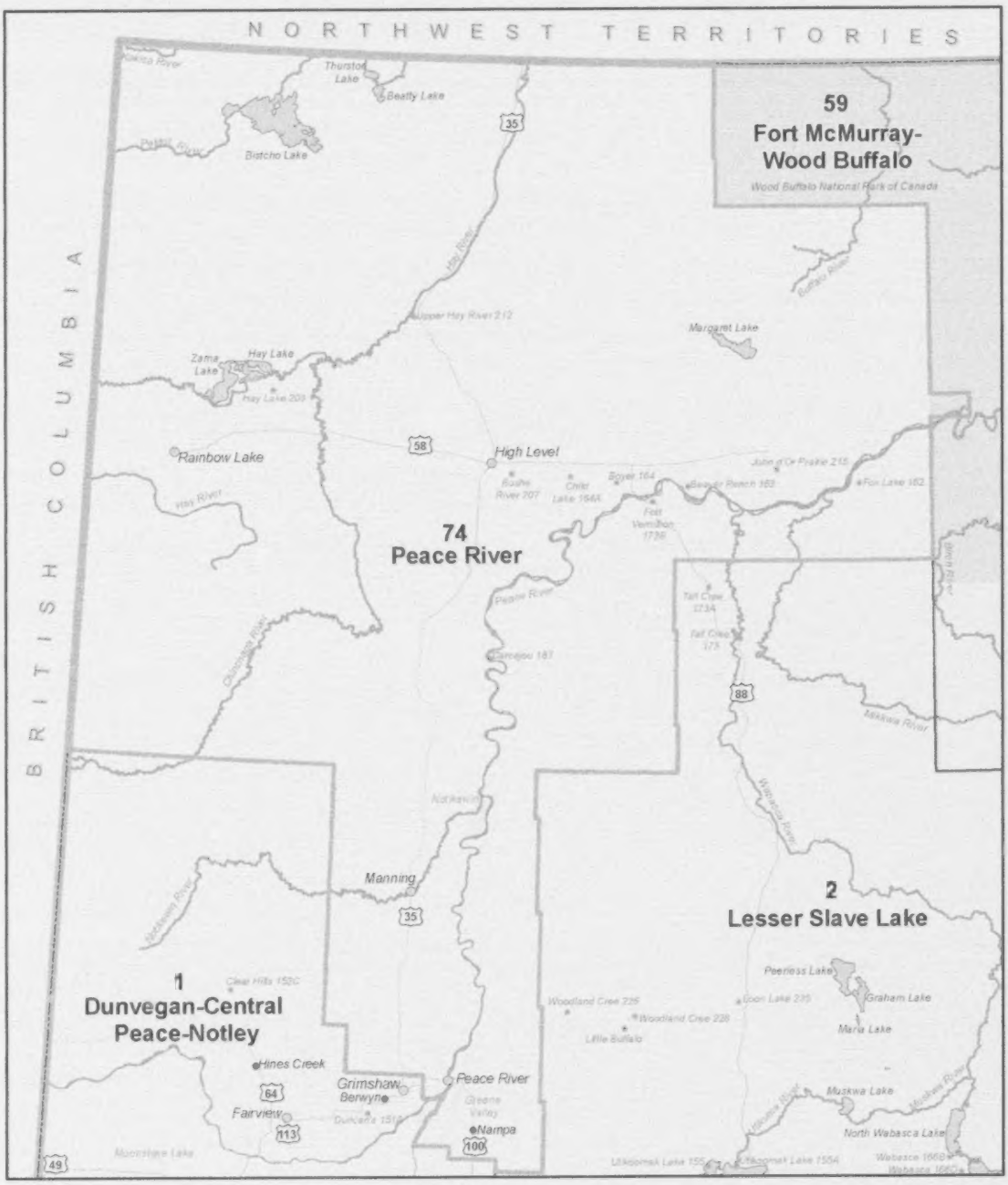
(32) Economic family refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

(33) Couple families are those in which a member of either a married or common-law couple represents the economic family.

(34) Couple families with children living in the same household as the family, without a married spouse, common-law partner or one or more of their children living in the same household.

(35) Lone-parent families are those in which either a male or female lone parent represents the economic family.

(36) The low-income measure after tax (LIM-AT) is a fixed percentage (50%) of median adjusted after-tax income of households observed at the person level, where 'adjusted' indicates that a household's needs are taken into account. Adjustment for household sizes reflects the fact that a household's needs increase as the number of members increase, although not necessarily by the same proportion per additional member. LIM-AT is not related or comparable to the low-income cut-offs (LICO) in the 2006 Census. Direct comparisons with low-income estimates from other sources is discouraged; however, it is appropriate to compare this low-income data for the 87 PEDs presented here.




# Peace River

Provincial Electoral Division 74

N

0 15 30 60 90 Kilometers

Coordinate System: NAD 1983 10TM AEP Forest
Projection: Transverse Mercator
Datum: North American 1983

Alberta Treasury Board and Finance

## Legend

- Alberta Boundary
- Provincial Electoral Division Boundary (2010)
- Peace River Boundary (2010)
- Town
- Village
- Indian Reserve
- Indian Settlement
- Alberta Main Roads
- Alberta Secondary Roads
- Rivers
- Lakes
- National Park
- Provincial Park